

# Advanced Work Packaging & 4D Planning: Implementation Learnings

Team Members:

Rolando Garcia, Brad Reece, John Hufnagel, Dave Kafer

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# **Advanced Work Packaging & 4D Planning: Implementation Learnings**

#### **Facilitator**



**Dave Kafer** 

Global Project Delivery
Director
Dow Inc.

#### **Panel Members**



ExonMobil



ZACHRY





#### **Rolando Garcia**

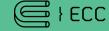
Project Implementation
Manager
ExxonMobil

#### **Brad Reece**

Vice President Project
Planning & Execution
Zachry Group

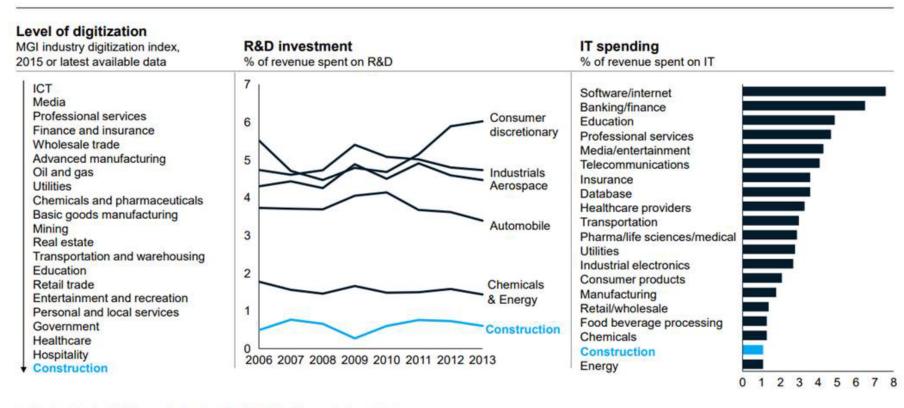
#### John Hufnagel

Senior Construction Manager **Dow Inc.** 



## **Introduction- The Case For Change**

## We are seeing change... but there's still so much untapped potential!

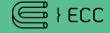


<sup>1.</sup> Based on data of top 20 E&C companies by market value Globally 2 Top 20 companies by market value

Source: Capital IQ, Gartner IT key metrics data 2012

McKinsey & Company

Source: McKinsey & Company



## **Multiple Levers to Maximize Benefit**

## Technology is the most promising lever for productivity improvement

Productivity challenge can be solved by using all seven levers<sup>1</sup> Impact on productivity <sup>2</sup> (%)



Regulation

**Enabler** 



Collaboration & contracting

8-9%



Design and engineering

8-10%



Procurement and supplychain management

7-8%



On-site execution

6-10%



Capability building

5-7%

Source: McKinsey Global Institute analysis | Reinventing Construction: A Route to Higher Productivity

Source: McKinsey & Company





The impact numbers have been scaled down from a best case project number to reflect current levels of adoption and applicability across projects, based on respondents
to the MGI Construction Productivity Survey who responded "agree" or "strongly agree" to the questions around implementation of the solutions

Range reflects expected difference in impact between emerging and developed markets.

#### AWP Journey: ExxonMobil Center of Excellence

#### **Mission**

Advantage project teams through adoption of Advanced Work Packaging

Achieve improved safety, cost, schedule, and quality performance

Contracting language, knowledge, and tools for effective implementation

SME support for planning, implementation, and performance measurement



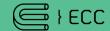
**Education** 

**Industry** 

**Advisory** 

**Process** 

**Assessment** 



## AWP Journey: ExxonMobil BCEP Case Study

#### Key AWP success factors & challenges. . .

*Early involvement* by experienced construction professionals

Plant layout optimized for logistics and constructability

Pathway of construction established before start of detailed engineering

**Data integration** between engineering, procurement, and construction

Results...

+25% "Time on Tools" improvement

+30% Productivity gain on steel installation

Overall productivity—to-date vs. recent USGC experience

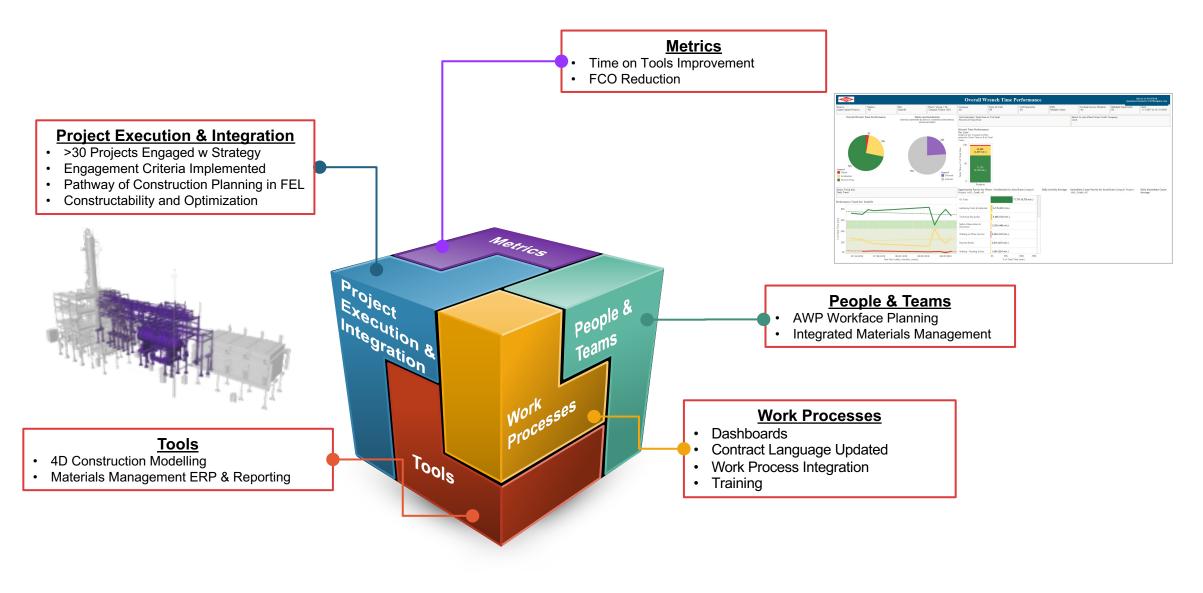
First... A strong commitment to full Deployment of *Advanced Work Packaging* 

And second... Instituting a *Strong Planning Culture* across the venture





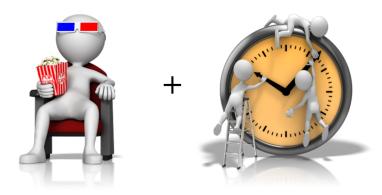
#### Dow AWP & Integrated Materials Management (IMM) Strategy



## **Zachry- 4D Planning**

#### What It Is

- The use of the term 4D is intended to refer to the fourth dimension, *Time*
- 4D = 3D + Timed Schedule



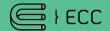
#### **How It Works**

- 4D takes the schedule information (tasks, dates & logic), and connects them to items from the model so that individual items appear over time.
- 3D Model + Time (Project Schedule) = <u>4D</u>
   <u>Simulation</u>

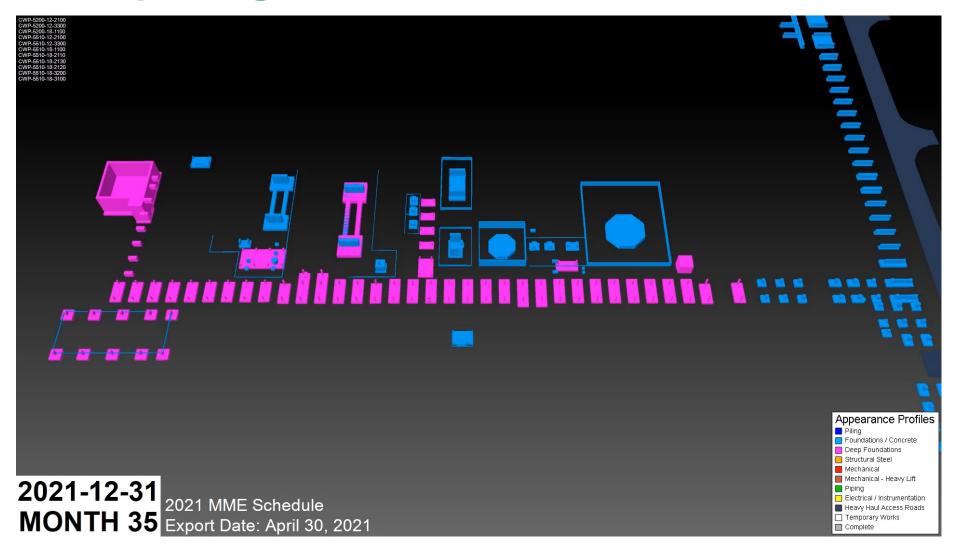
## Why Use 4D

Visual representation of the schedule.

- Identify potential issues ahead of construction start dates
  - Misalignment with schedule
  - Potentially re-prioritize tasks
  - Close proximity of workforce (construction footprint)
  - Equipment access (crane locations, SPMT delivery)

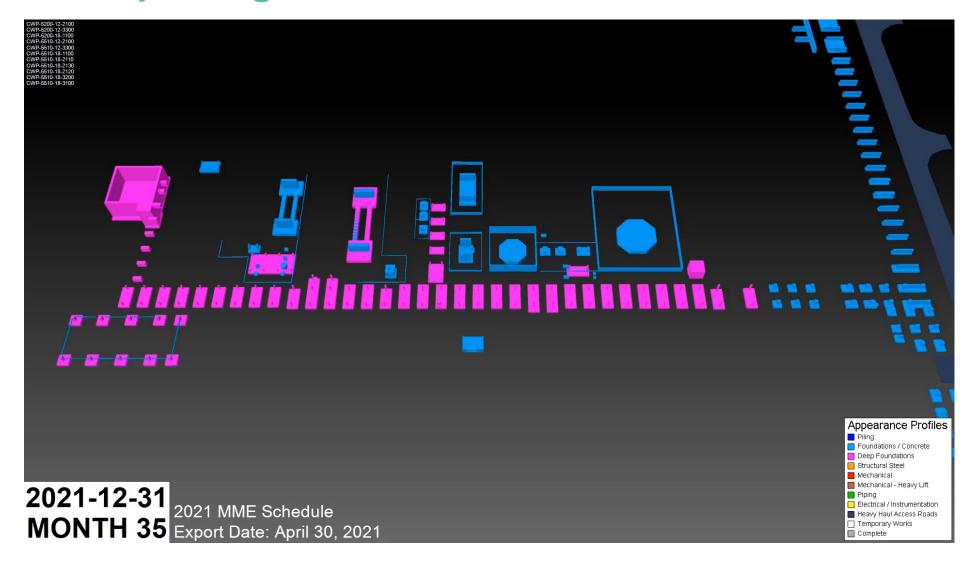


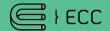
## 4D of CWP packages



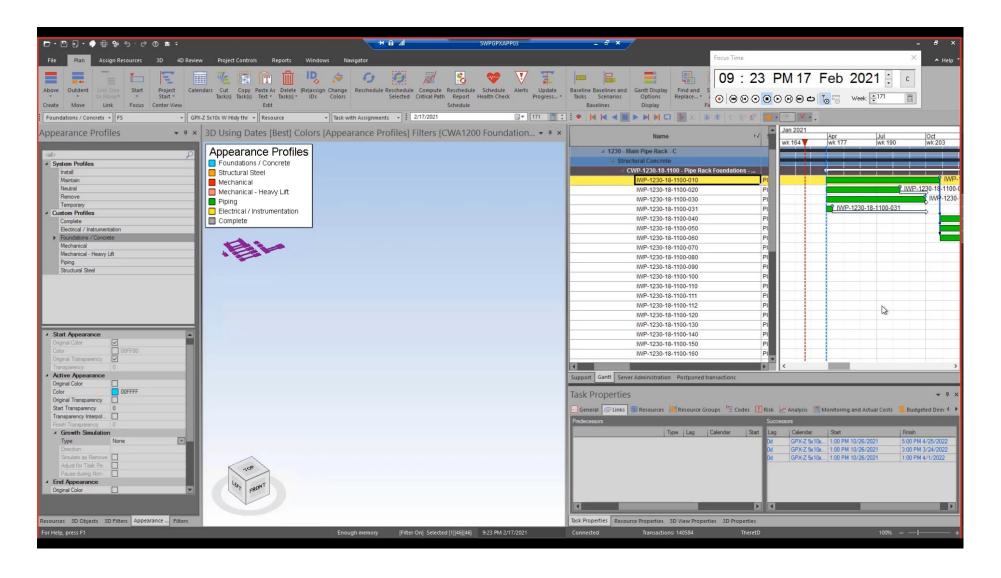


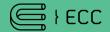
## 4D of CWP packages





### **4D of IWP Packages**





## **Benefits & Challenges of Using 4D**

- Improved SAFETY!!!
- Improved team collaboration
- Improvements in schedule accuracy
  - Clear schedule architecture that aligns with the work execution strategy
- Improved productivity, reduced wait time
- Improved visibility and predictability
- Reduction in 'urgent' requests
- Challenges: People, Processes & Tools



