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2018 Outlook for Energy: A View to 2040

The Outlook for Energy includes Exxon Mobil Corporation's internal estimates and forecasts of energy demand, supply, and trends through 2040 based upon internal data and analyses as well as publicly available information from external sources including the International Energy Agency. Work on the report was conducted throughout 2017. This presentation includes forward looking statements. Actual future conditions and results (including energy demand, energy supply, the relative mix of energy across sources, economic sectors and geographic regions, imports and exports of energy) could differ materially due to changes in economic conditions, technology, the development of new supply sources, political events, demographic changes, and other factors discussed herein and under the heading "Factors Affecting Future Results" in the Investors section of our website at <u>www.exxonmobil.com</u>. This material is not to be used or reproduced without the permission of Exxon Mobil Corporation. All rights reserved. T. J. Wojnar 50th Annual ECC Conference September 2018

Energy evolution reflects technology, scale & complexity

Global primary energy demand



Source: Smil, Energy Transitions (1900-1960)

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50 years ago...

- Energy demand accelerating
- Oil surpasses coal to gain #1 share
- Seatbelts mandated in all new cars
- Ford Mustang top seller in the U.S.
- Boeing revealed the revolutionary 747
- HP introduced the 1st desktop computer
- Polaroid camera digital imaging pioneer
- Offshore oil production max water depth
 - 1968: ~400 feet (now ~12,000 feet)
- U.S. refineries
 - 1968: 282 (now ~135, +65% capacity)
- U.S. GDP per capita <50% of today's level

Energy Fuels Human Development

U.N. Human Development Index

2015 Index



Source: United Nations, ExxonMobil estimates

Global trends continue to evolve



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Global efficiency limits demand growth



Quadrillion BTUs

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Energy demand

Share of primary energy demand by region

Policy and consumer choices impact demand



Shaded ranges are indicative of potential shifts in demand relative to base Outlook

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Hypothetical electric vehicle sensitivity

Liquids demand by sector **Energy-related CO₂ emissions** MBDOE **Billion tonnes** 40 120 Light duty Outlook transportation Global emissions Sensitivity 100 Sensitivity liquids 30 demand 80 Commercial transportation 20 60 Power generation 40 Chemicals 10 20 Other industrial Light duty transportation Power generation / Residential / Commercial 0 0 2000 2010 2020 2000 2010 2020 2030 2030 2040 2040

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Electricity demand grows and sources shift

Electricity sources shift

Wind / Solar share of delivered electricity



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Energy-related CO₂ emissions

Energy-related CO₂ emissions by sector

Billion tonnes



Global energy-related CO₂ emissions

Billion tonnes



Baseline and 2° C scenarios based on Stanford EMF27 full technology scenarios EMF27-FT cases include CO₂ emissions from energy and industrial processes

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Assessed 2°C Scenarios: 2040 global energy demand



2040 Global demand by model and energy type

Based on EMF27 full technology / 450 ppm scenarios (Assessed 2°C Scenarios) EMF27 full technology scenarios data downloaded from: https://secure.iiasa.ac.at/web-apps/ene/AR5DB

Significant investments needed to meet demand

Global liquids supply

MBDOE



*Average demand is based on the average of the Assessed 2°C Scenarios' oil and natural gas growth rates

Global Demand



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Technology key to reducing societal costs of 2°C pathway



Policy / Technology matrix is illustrative only

Unique R&D model

Science-based fundamentals

Process Technology Catalyst, low-emission processing, scale-up

Upstream Research

Efficient resource capture, development and production

Chemicals Technology

Advantaged feedstocks, improved processes and products

A history of innovation



Technology is the foundation for the future

Near-term Advantaged technology delivery

Mid-term Industrial processes with lower emissions

Long-term Biofuels, CCS



Low emissions transportation with advanced biofuels

Today's approach:Small scale, competes with food and waterOur research:Large scale, global solutions, non-competitive with food and waterNear term step:10,000 BPD by 2025



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Outlook to 2040:

- Invest ~\$21 trillion in oil and gas, ~\$15 trillion in upstream
 - Tight oil, deepwater, oil sands supplies up >100%
 - Unconventional gas up ~100%
- Expand wind/solar electricity by ~400%
- Boost efficiency at 2x pace since 2000
- Advance technologies to reduce emissions (e.g. CCS)
- Accelerate adoption of digital enablers to boost productivity and value



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2018 Outlook for Energy Energy matters

As the world's population approaches 9 billion people in 2040, we are challenged to help improve living standards everywhere. We expect that progress will be powered by human ingenuity and the energy that helps make better lives possible.

